I. First States & the First State Constitutions (p. 48)   
 A. States (countries)  
 1. Sovereignty  
 B. New “State” Constitutions  
 1. Bills of Rights  
 2. Popular Sovereignty

3. Legislative Supremacy

**Lesson 9: Handout  
 What Basic Ideas About Government Did State Constitutions Include?  
 How Did the New States Protect Rights?**

II. Articles of Confederation (p. 49-52, 824-826)  
 A “League of Friendship” (824-826)  
 1. Unitary v. Confederate Governments  
 B. Central Government  
 1. Unicameral  
 2. Basic Structure  
 3. Powers (pg. 50 chart)  
 C. Money Problems  
 1. Debt & Liabilities  
 D. Thirteen Sovereign States  
 1. Allegiances   
 2. Trade: Currency and Tariff Issues  
 E. Weak National Government   
 1. Problems  
 2. Powers Denied (pg. 50 chart)  
 F. Achievements  
 1. Treaty of Paris  
 2. Land Ordinance of 1785  
 3. Northwest Ordinance of 1787  
 4. Department Creations  
 G. Shay’s Rebellion   
 H. A Move to Revise the Articles   
 1. Annapolis & Philadelphia Conventions  
**C-SPAN Article of Confederation Clip   
pg. 50 Chart**III. “Creating a Constitution” Annenberg Video

IV. Constitutional Convention (p. 54-55, 57)  
 A. Start and Purpose   
 1. M ay 25th 1787  
 2. Revise the Articles   
 B. States/Delegates Present (pg. 57 Chart)  
 1. George Washington and Ben Franklin  
 2. Gouverneur Morris and James Wilson  
 3. James Madison & Alexander Hamilton  
 C. State/Founders Absent (pg. 57 Chart)  
 D. Organization   
 1. President   
 2. Voting  
 3. Secrecy  
 E. General Agreements  
 1. Limited and Representational Gov  
 2. Separation of Powers  
 3. Strengthen the National government  
 a. Coining $ and Commerce   
  
  
V. Compromises (pgs. 55-58)  
 A. Representation   
 1. Proportional or Equal  
 2. Virginia Plan  
 3. New Jersey Plan  
 4. Connecticut Compromise  
 5. Three-Fifths Compromise  
 B. Presidency  
 1. Virginia Plan   
 2. Popular Vote  
 3. Electoral College  
 C. Federal Courts  
 D. Slavery   
 1. No Mention   
 2. Clauses  
 a. 3/5ths  
 b. Slave Trade  
 c. Fugitive Slave Clause  
 3. Slave Document???   
  
**icivics.org: Win the White House**

VI. Ratification (pgs. 59-60)  
 A. Convention Completion: Sept. 17th, 1787  
 1. Signers and Non-signers  
 2. Preamble and 7 Articles  
 3. NO Bill of Rights  
 B. Article VII  
 1. Ratifying Convention  
 C. Federalists and Anti-Federalists 1. Federalists Arguments  
 2. Anti-Federalists Arguments   
 3. George Mason (pg. 58 insert)  
 D. Progress Toward Ratification  
 1. Bill of Rights   
 2. Federalist Papers (pgs.827-834)  
 3. DE, NH, NC, RI  
 4. Washington and Franklin Quotes  
 E. New Government  
 1. New York City  
 2. Leaders: Washington, Adams, etc. **icivics.org: Race to Ratify**  
 3. Madison and Bill of Rights